[PADIS code 0002]
Arabic: اﻠﺴﻜﺮ ﻃواﺤﻴﻦ

Site location: Lat. +31° 52' 21.63" N; Long. +35° 26' 18.30" E.

Site extension: 12 dunams.

State of preservation: preserved (restorations needed).

Disturbance: modern building activities.

Occupational periods: Roman, Byzantine, Early Islamic (?), Crusader, Middle Islamic, Late Islamic.

Plates: I, III, LXXXVII-XCI.

Roman Period

Site typology: scattered materials.

Material culture: coins.
Byzantine Period

Site typology: scattered materials.

Material culture: coins.

Bibliography: Taha 2009, 188.

Early Islamic (?) Period

Site typology: architectural remains.

Public architecture: mills (?)


Crusader Period
Site typology: sugar factory.

Public architecture: mills, refinery, aqueduct, cisterns, furnace, kitchen, storage house.

Material culture: Arabic inscriptions, glass objects, coins, jewellery, metal objects and tools, pottery (among which the typical conical sugar vessels).


**Middle Islamic Period**

Site typology: sugar factory.

Public architecture: mills, aqueduct, cisterns, furnace, shrine (*maqam)*.

Material culture: *ostraka* with Arabic inscriptions, coins, copper jewellery and tools, pottery.


**Late Islamic Period**
Site typology: sugar factory.

Public architecture: mills, aqueduct, cisterns, furnace.

Material culture: inscriptions, coins, metal tools, pottery.

2001


2004


2009


Yahya, A.

2007